# **Employer Drug Testing Solutions**





- Pre-Employment
- Reasonable Suspicion
- Post-Accident
- Random
- Periodic
- Return-to Duty

"Put us to the test"



## **Laboratory Solutions**

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## **Laboratory Services at work for you**

## **Toxicology Collection and Testing Services**

Common reasons employers implement drug testing are to:

- Deter employees from abusing alcohol and drugs
- · Prevent hiring individuals who use illegal drugs
- Be able to identify early and appropriately refer employees who have drug and/or alcohol problems
- Provide a safe workplace for employees
- Protect the general public and instill consumer confidence that employees are working safely

### **Pre-Employment**

Pre-employment testing is conducted to prevent hiring individuals who illegally use drugs. It typically takes place after a conditional offer of employment has been made. Applicants agree to be tested as a condition of employment and are not hired if they fail to produce a negative test. However, it is possible for employees to prepare for a pre-employment test by stopping their drug use several days before they anticipate being tested. Therefore, some employers test probationary employees on an unannounced basis. Some states however, restrict this process. Furthermore, the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1990 prohibits the use of pre-employment testing for alcohol use.



#### **Reasonable Suspicion**

Reasonable suspicion testing is similar to, and sometimes referred to, as "probable-cause" or "for-cause" testing and is conducted when supervisors document observable signs and symptoms that lead them to suspect drug use or a drug-free workplace policy violation.

#### **Post-Accident**

Since property damage or personal injury may result from accidents, testing following an accident can help determine whether drugs and/ or alcohol were a factor.

#### Random

Return-to-duty testing involves a one -time, announced test when an employee who has tested positive has completed the required treatment for substance abuse and is ready to return to the workplace.





#### **ACCURACY AND RELIABILITY**

Below are certain procedures required by SAMHSA's guidelines to ensure accuracy and validity of the testing process:

- Chain of Custody: A chain-of-custody form is used to document the handling and storage of a sample from the time it is collected until the time it is disposed. It links an individual to his or her sample and is written proof of all that happens to the specimen while at the collection site and the laboratory.
- <u>Initial Screen</u>: The first analysis done on a sample is called an initial screen. This one test alone is not always accurate or reliable; there is a possibility of a false positive. Thus, in the event that the initial screen is positive, a second confirmatory test should be done.
- <u>Confirmation Test</u>: A second, confirmation test (by gas chromatography/mass spectrometry or GC/MS) is highly accurate and provides specificity to help rule out any false positives (mistakes) from the initial screen. For a test result to be reported as positive, the initial screen and confirmation test results must agree.
- Split Sample: A split sample is created when an initial urine sample is split into two. One sample is used for the initial screen and, if positive, the second sample is used for the confirmation test. If there is a positive result, the individual being tested may request the confirmation test be done at a different laboratory. DOT's alcohol and drug-testing regulations require all tests be performed using a "split sample" collection process.

In the event that the initial screen and confirmation test are both positive, MRO, a licensed medical doctor who has special training in the area of substance abuse, then reviews the results, makes sure the chain-of-custody procedures were followed, and contacts the individual to make sure there are no medical or other reasons for the result.

# Contact us today to get started!





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